

Advanced Life Support

PRE HOSPITALE METHODIEK



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Introductie



Doel

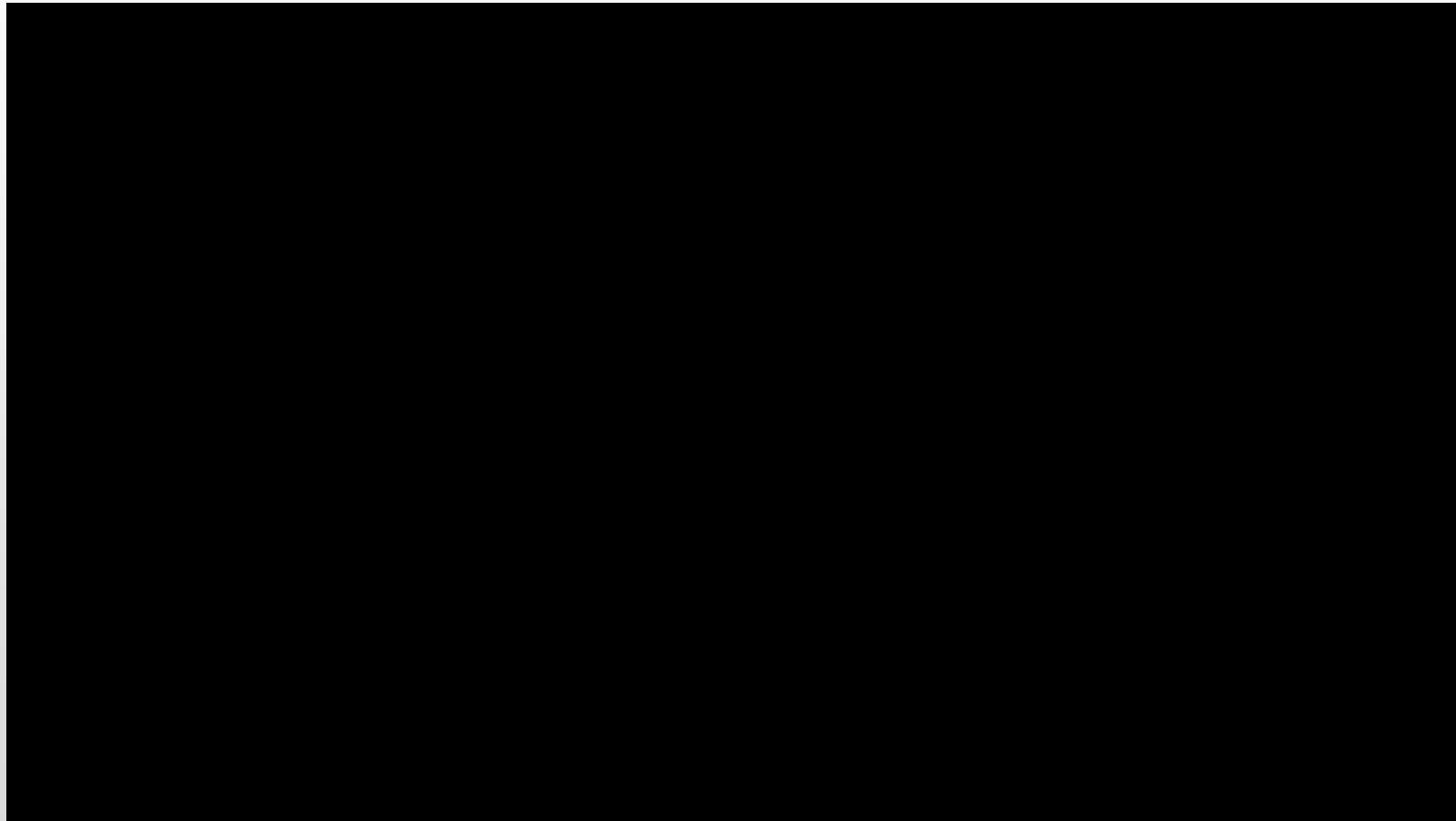


Patiënten methodisch benaderen

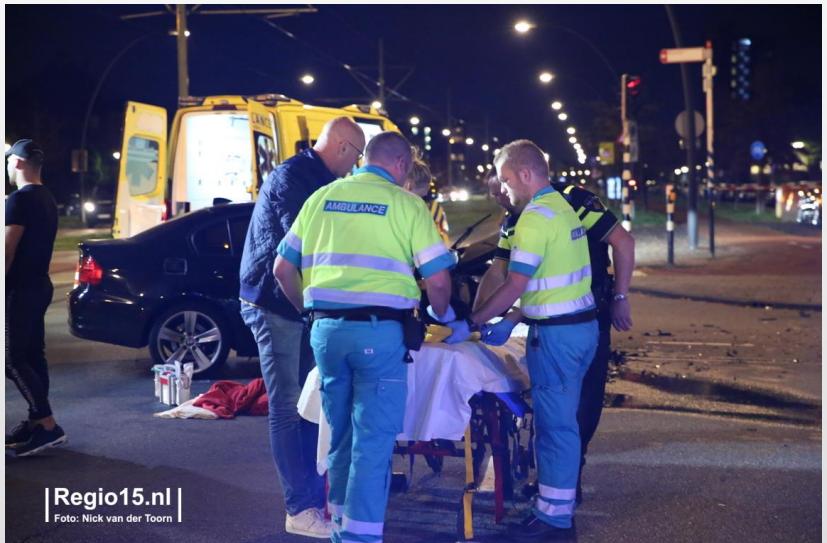
- Melding
- PAP (Pre Arrival Preparation)
- Veiligheid
- PAT (Patient Assessment Triangle)
- ABCDE-methodiek
- Keuze ziekenhuis
- Vooraankondiging
- Overdracht op traumakamer



PAP (Pre Arrival Preparation)



Veiligheid



PAT (Patient Assessment Triangle)



- ‘Pluis of niet pluis’?
- ‘Scoop and run’ of ‘Stay and play’?
- Hulp nodig?



ABCDE-methodiek

Primary Survey

A

AIRWAY

B

BREATHING

C

CIRCULATION

D

DISABILITY

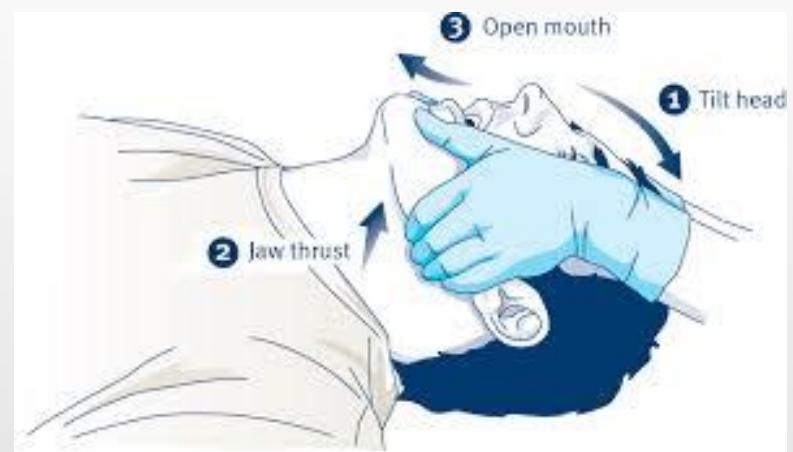
E

EXPOSURE

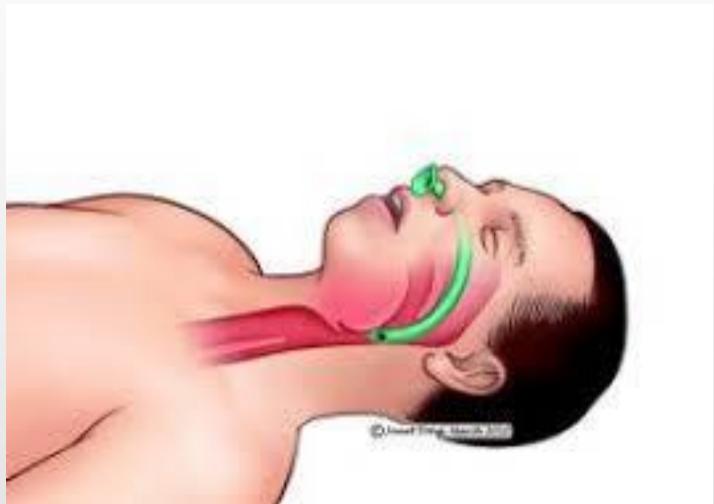
ABCDE-methodiek



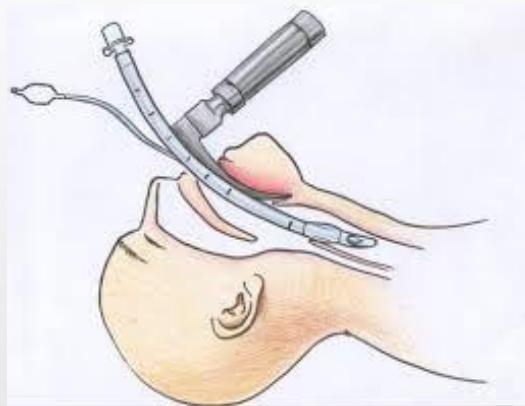
A(irway)



A(irway)



A(irway)



ABCDE-methodiek



B(reathing)

- Aanwezig ja/nee?
 - Frequentie?
 - Diepte?
 - Symmetrische thoraxexcus?
 - Auscultatie longvelden
 - Afwijkingen thorax?
 - Trachea midline?
 - Gestuwde halsvenen?
-
- Saturatie?
 - CO₂?
 - Zuurstoftherapie nodig?



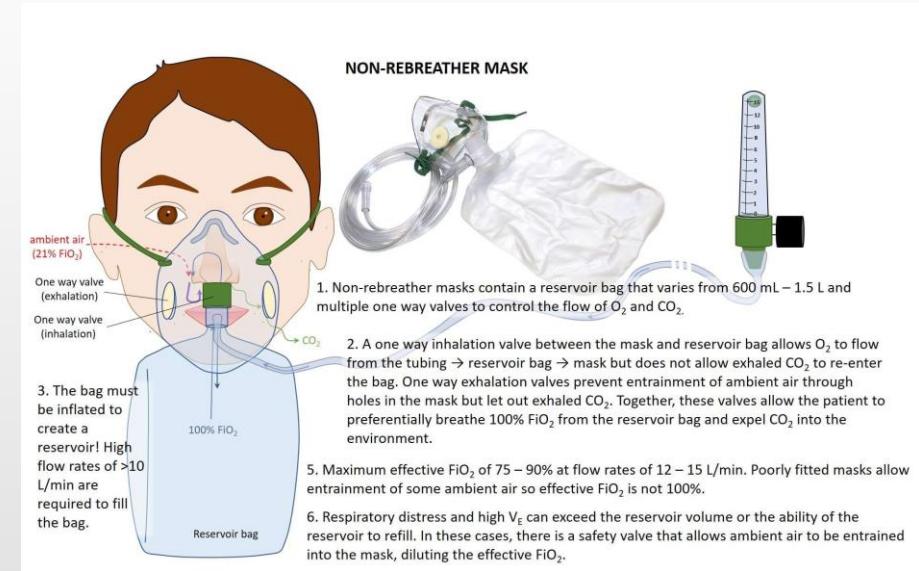
B(reathing)



B(reathing)



B(reathing)



B(reathing)

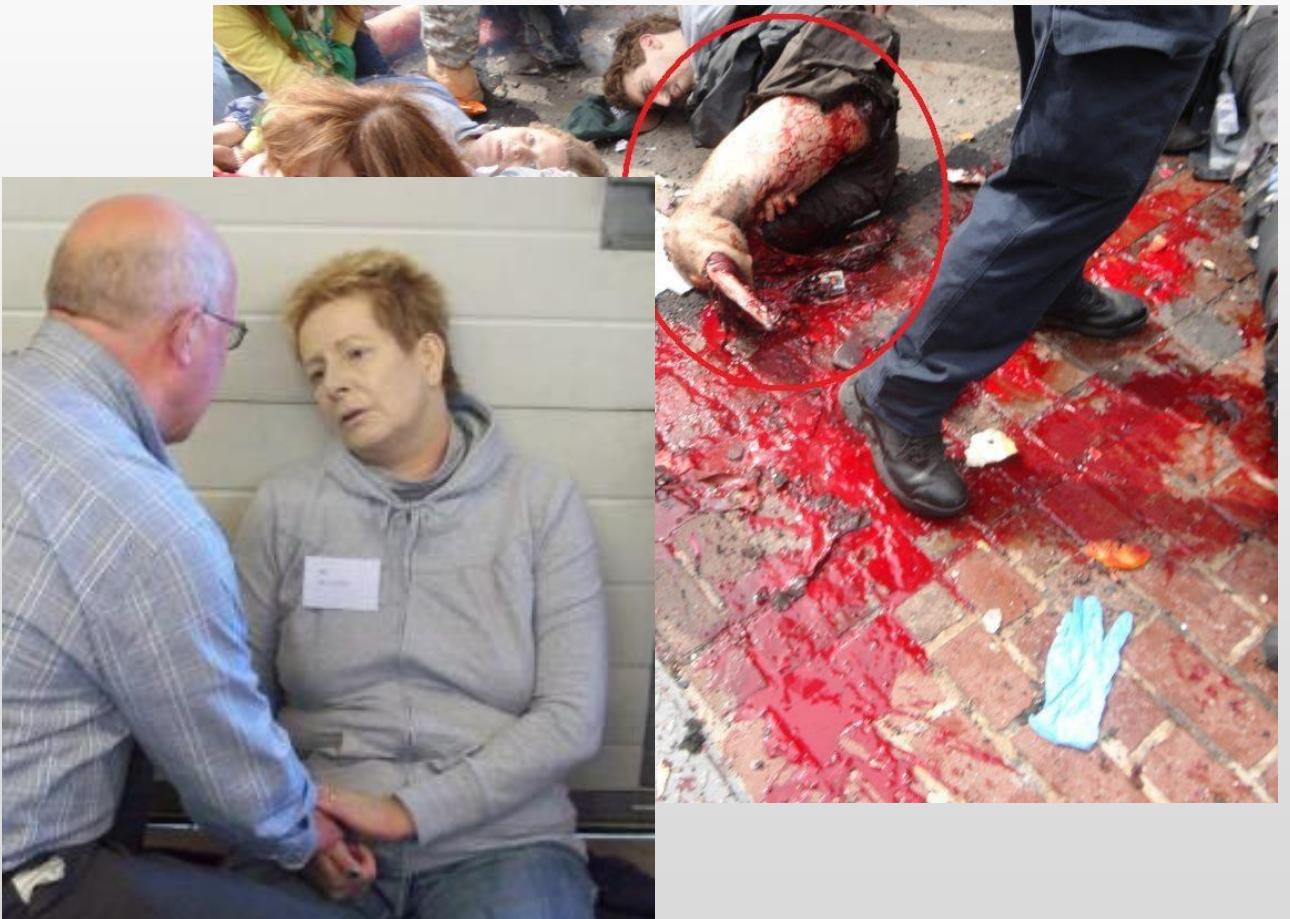


ABCDE-methodiek



C(irculation)

- Uitwendig bloedverlies?
- Uiterlijk patiënt
- Pols (regelmaat, vulling en frequentie)
- RR meten
- Ritmestrook
- ECG



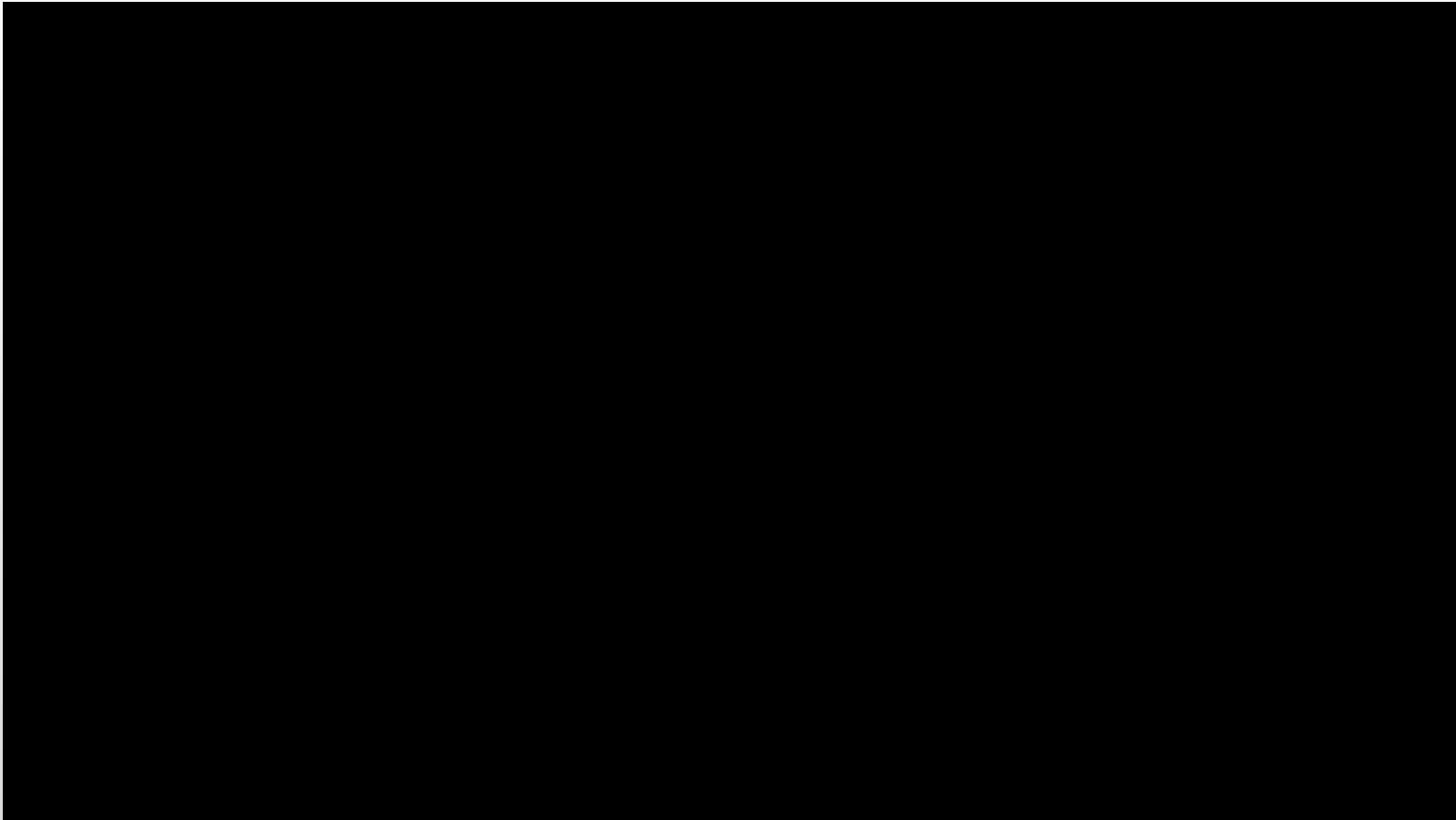
C(irculation)

HF en Ritme

RR



C(irculation)



C(irculation)

- Infuustherapie
- Botnaald
- Medicatie



C(irculation)

Stelpen ernstige bloedingen:

- Neustampon
- Tourniquet
- Hemostatische gazen
- Israëlische verbanden
- T-Pod

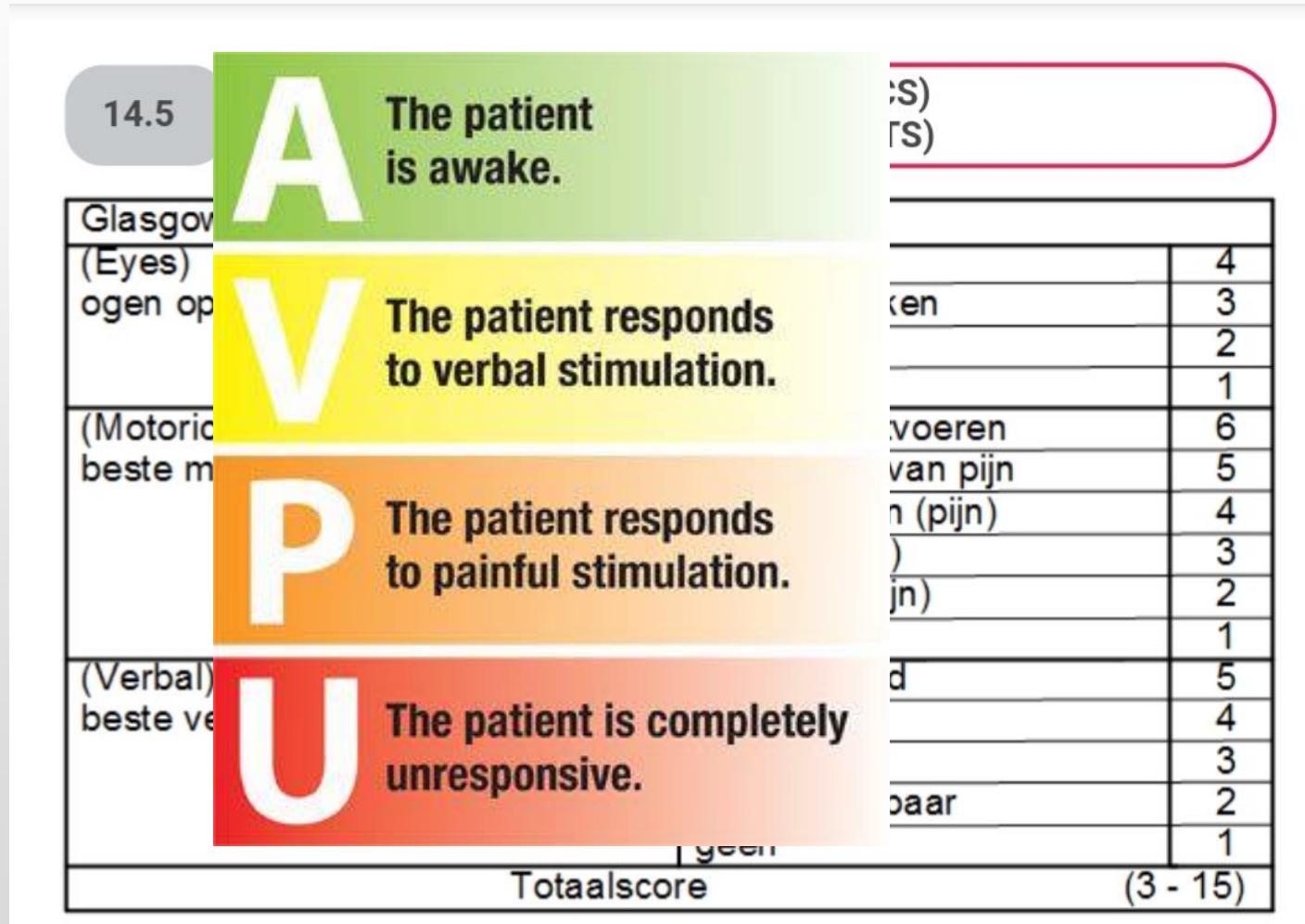


ABCDE-methodiek



D(issability)

- AVPU?
- EMV (GCS)
- Glucose (DEFG)



D(issability)

- **PEARRL**
Pupils Equal and Round, Reactive to Light
- **FAST test**
- **Intoxicatie**



ABCDE-methodiek



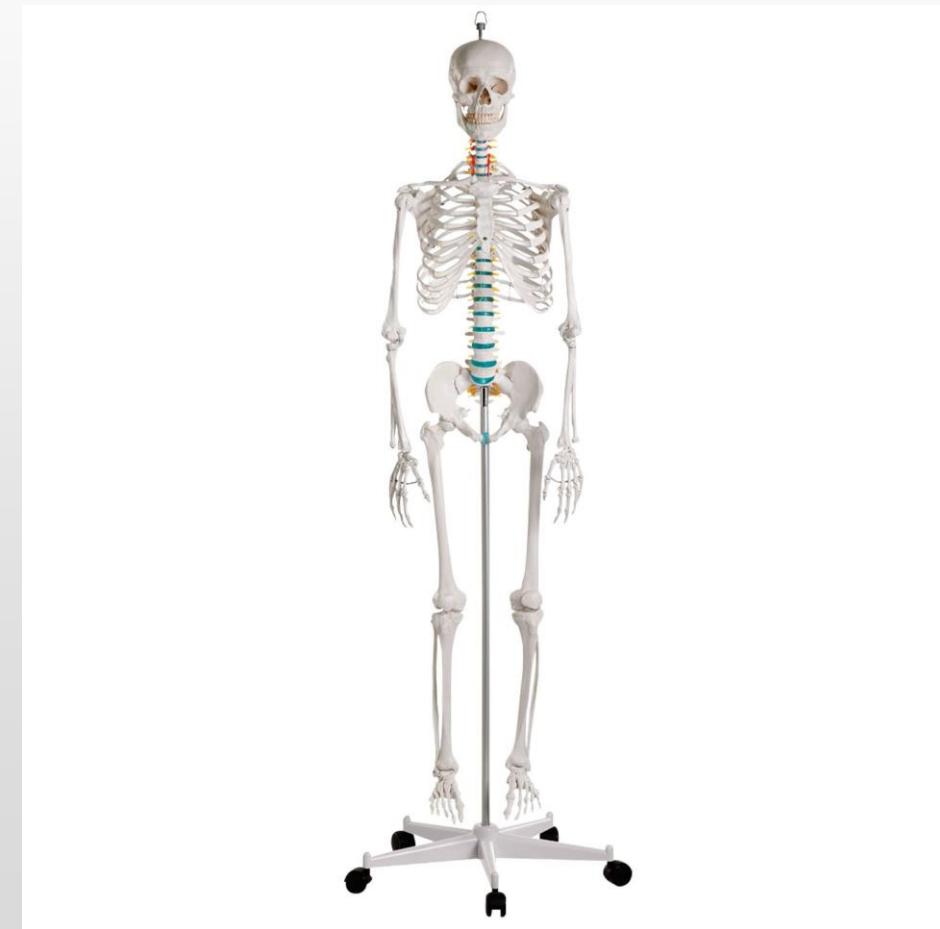
E(xposure)

- Patiënt ontkleden (als dit kan!)
- (Lichaams)Temperatuur meten



Secundary survey

- Top-teen onderzoek
- SAMPLER;
 - Signs/Symptoms
 - Allergies
 - Medication
 - Past
 - Last meal
 - Event
 - Risks



Hypothesevorming

- Preklinisch redeneren
- Werkdiagnose/ differentiaal diagnose
- Behandeling inzetten



Keuze ziekenhuis



Level 1 perifeer
ziekenhuis



Academisch ziekenhuis



Vooraankondiging



Overdracht traumakamer



VRAGEN

